## IMU (Inertial Measurement Unit)

## GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The M-G365PDC0/PDF0 is a small form factor inertial measurement unit (IMU) with 6 degrees of freedom: triaxial angular rates and linear accelerations, and provides high-stability and high-precision measurement capabilities with the use of highprecision compensation technology. A variety of calibration parameters are stored in memory of the IMU, and are automatically reflected in the measurement data being sent to the application after the power of the IMU is turned on. With general-purpose SPI/UART support for host communications, the M-G365PDC0/PDF0 reduces technical barriers for users to introduce inertial measurement and minimizes design resources to implement inertial movement analysis and control applications. The features of the IMU such as high stability, high precision, and small size make it easy to create and differentiate applications in various fields of industrial systems.

## FEATURES

- Small Size, Lightweight
- Low-Noise, High-Stability

| $>$ | Gyro In-Run Bias Stability | $: 1.2 \mathrm{deg} / \mathrm{h}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $>$ | Angular Random Walk | $: 0.08 \mathrm{deg} / \mathrm{rt}(\mathrm{hr})$ |

- Initial Bias Error
- 6 Degrees Of Freedom Triple Gyroscopes
$: \pm 4 \mathrm{G}(\mathrm{PDCO}) / \pm 10 \mathrm{G}$ (PDFO)
- 16/32bit Data Resolution
- Digital Serial Interface
- Calibrated Stability (Bias, Scale Factor, Axial Alignment)
- Data Output Rate : to 2 k Sps
- External Trigger Input / External Counter Reset Input
- Delta Angle/Delta Velocity Output
- Attitude Output Accuracy
$: \pm 0.2$ deg
- Calibration Temperature Range
: $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
- Operating Temperature Range
- Single Voltage Supply
- Low Power Consumption
: $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
: 3.3 V
APPLICATIONS
- Antenna Platform Stabilization
- Camera Gimbals
- Navigation Systems
- Vibration Control and Stabilization
- Pointing and Tracking Systems
- Autonomous Vehicle


FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM


## SENSOR SECTION SPECIFICATION

$\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{VCC}=3.3 \mathrm{~V}$, angular rate $=0 \mathrm{deg} / \mathrm{s}, \leq \pm 1 \mathrm{G}$, unless otherwise noted.

| Parameter | Test Conditions / Comments | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GYRO SENSOR |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sensitivity |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dynamic Range |  | - | $\pm 450$ | - | deg/s |
| Scale Factor | 16bit | -0.2\% | 66 | +0.2\% | LSB/(deg/s) |
|  | 32bit | -0.2\% | $66 \times\left(2^{\wedge} 16\right)$ | +0.2\% |  |
| Nonlinearity <br> (Best fit straight line) | $1 \mathrm{\sigma},<300 \mathrm{deg} / \mathrm{s}$ | - | 0.05 | - | \% of FS |
|  | $1 \mathrm{\sigma},>300 \mathrm{deg} / \mathrm{s}$ | - | 0.2 | - | \% of FS |
| Misalignment | $1 \mathrm{\sigma}$, Axis-to-axis, $\Delta=90^{\circ}$ ideal | - | 0.01 | - | deg |
| Bias |  |  |  |  |  |
| Initial Error | $1 \mathrm{\sigma},-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}} \leq+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | - | 0.1 | - | deg/s |
| Repeatability | $1 \sigma$, turn-on to turn-on *3 | - | 0.01 | - | deg/s |
| In-Run Bias Stability | Average | - | 1.2 | - | $\mathrm{deg} / \mathrm{hr}$ |
| Angular Random Walk | Average | - | 0.08 | - | $\mathrm{deg} / \sqrt{\mathrm{hr}}$ |
| Linear Acceleration Effect | Average | - | 0.005 | - | (deg/s)/G |
| Noise Density | $\mathrm{f}=10$ to 20 Hz | - | 0.002 | - | (deg/s)/ $\sqrt{\mathrm{Hz}}$, rms |
| Frequency Property |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 dB Bandwidth |  | - | 472 | - | Hz |
| ACCELEROMETERS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sensitivity |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dynamic Range | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { PDC0 } \\ \text { PDFO } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | - | $\begin{gathered} \pm 4 \\ \pm 10 \end{gathered}$ | - | G |
| Scale Factor | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PDCO : 16bit } \\ & \text { PDFO : 16bit } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.1 \% \\ & -0.1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.25 \\ 2.5 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & +0.1 \% \\ & +0.1 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | LSB/mG |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PDC0 : 32bit } \\ & \text { PDFO : 32bit } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.1 \% \\ & -0.1 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline 6.25 x\left(2^{\wedge} 16\right) \\ 2.5 x\left(2^{\wedge} 16\right) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & +0.1 \% \\ & +0.1 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Nonlinearity <br> (Best fit straight line) | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { PDCO : } 1 \sigma,<2 \mathrm{G} \\ \text { PDFO : } 1 \sigma,<5 \mathrm{G} \end{array}$ | - | 0.1 | - | \% of FS |
| Misalignment | $1 \mathrm{\sigma}$, Axis-to-axis, $\Delta=90^{\circ}$ ideal | - | 0.01 | - | deg |
| Bias |  |  |  |  |  |
| Initial Error | $1 \mathrm{\sigma},-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}} \leq+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | - | 3 | - | mG |
| Repeatability | $1 \mathrm{\sigma}$, turn-on to turn-on ${ }^{\text {* }}$ | - | 3 | - | mG |
| In Run Bias Stability | PDC0 : Average PDF0 : Average | - | $\begin{gathered} \hline 8 \\ 14 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | - | uG |
| Velocity Random Walk | PDC0 : Average PDF0 : Average | - | $\begin{aligned} & 0.02 \\ & 0.04 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | - | (m/sec)/Vhr |
| Noise Density | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PDCO : } \mathrm{f}=10 \text { to } 20 \mathrm{~Hz} \\ & \text { PDFO : } \mathrm{f}=10 \text { to } 20 \mathrm{~Hz} \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 80 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | - | uG/V Hz , rms |
| Frequency Property |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 dB Bandwidth |  | - | 167 | - | Hz |
| ATTITUDE OUTPUT |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dynamic Range | Inclination Mode | -80 | - | +80 | deg |
|  | $\begin{aligned} \text { Euler Mode } & \text { ANG1:Roll } \\ & \text { ANG2:Pitch } \\ & \text { ANG3:Yaw }{ }^{4}\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline-45 \\ & -180 \\ & -180 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} +45 \\ +180 \\ +180 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
| Scale Factor | 16bit | - | 0.00012207 | - | rad/LSB |
|  |  | - | 0.00699411 | - | deg/LSB |
| Accuracy | $1 \mathrm{\sigma}$, Static ${ }^{4}$ | - | 0.2 | - | deg |
|  | 1 G, Dynamic ${ }^{4 * 5}$ (100dps, max) | - | 0.2 | - |  |
| TEMPERATURE SENSOR |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scale Factor *1*2 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Output }=2634(0 \times 0 \mathrm{~A} 4 \mathrm{~A}) \\ @+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | - | -0.0037918 | - | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{LSB}$ |

*1) This is a reference value used for internal temperature compensation. There is no guarantee that the value gives an absolute value of the internal temperature.
*2) This is the temperature scale factor for the upper 16bit (TEMP_HIGH).
*3) Turn-on to turn-on / Day by day, estimated variation during 5 consecutive days.
*4) Yaw axis is not compensated for errors caused by drift.
*5) Dynamic accuracy is based on measurement data that has been measured from a stationary state.
Note) The values in the specifications are based on the data calibrated at the factory. The values may change according to the way the product is used.
Note) The Typ values in the specifications are average values or $1 \sigma$ values.
Note) Unless otherwise noted, the Max / Min values in the specifications are design values or Max / Min values at the factory tests.

## ■ RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITION

| Parameter | Condition | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| VCC to GND |  | 3.15 | 3.3 | 3.45 | V |
| Digital Input Voltage to GND |  | GND | - | VCC | V |
| Digital Output Voltage to GND |  | -0.3 | - | VCC <br> +0.3 | V |
| Calibration Temperature Range | Performance parameters <br> are applicable | -40 | - | 85 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Operating Temperature Range |  | -40 | - | 85 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

## OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



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